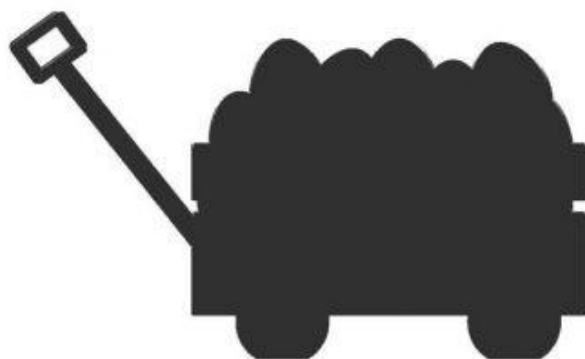
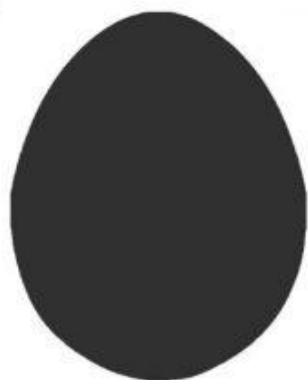
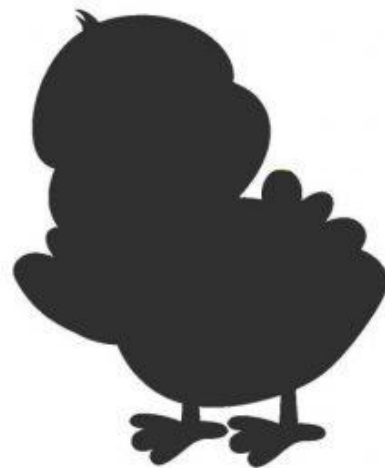


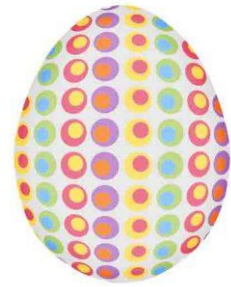
POŁĄCZ TAKIE SAME PISANKI W PARY



CZYJ TO CIENI?



DOPASUJ



POŁĄCZ TAKIE SAME OBRAZKI

